



KAT Allegations of Abuse Against Staff Policy

All changes from the previous version are highlighted in green.

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Statement of Intent

Keystone Academy Trust takes its responsibility of care for pupils seriously. The trust will thoroughly and swiftly investigate allegations of abuse against staff – this will be done applying common sense and judgement, in a fair way that does not prejudice either the pupil or the member of staff, and with effective protection for the pupil and support for the person subject to the allegation. This policy will apply to concerns or allegations against those working in or on behalf of the trust in a paid or unpaid capacity, including supply teachers, volunteers and contractors.

Any investigation of an allegation of abuse will be made in line with this policy and the trust will provide both the accuser and accused with the support they require during the investigation.

Legal Framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Children Act 1989
- Education Act 2002
- Children Act 2004
- Data Protection Act 2018
- Sexual Offences Act 2003
- Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006
- Equality Act 2010
- The UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR)
- DfE (2024) 'Keeping children safe in education 2024'
- DfE (2023) 'Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following trust policies:

- Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy
- Low-level Safeguarding Concerns Policy
- Disciplinary Procedure Policy
- Staff Code of Conduct
- Data Protection Policy
- Behaviour Policy
- Recruitment and Selection Policy
- Whistleblowing Policy
- IT and Devices Acceptable Use Policy

Scope of this Policy

NB. "Child" refers to anyone under the age of 18.

This policy covers the process for dealing with allegations that meet the harms threshold, which are allegations where it is alleged that anyone working in schools or within the trust central team, including supply teachers, volunteers and contractors, has:

- Behaved in a way that has harmed a child or may have harmed a child.
- Possibly committed a criminal offence against or related to a child.
- Behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates they may pose a risk of harm to children.
- Behaved or may have behaved in a way that indicates they may not be suitable to work with children, including transferable risk, i.e., behaviour that may have

happened outside of school that might make the individual unsuitable to work with children.

Procedures for managing allegations that do not meet the harms threshold (also known as 'low-level concerns') are not covered in this policy. The trust's Low-level Safeguarding Concerns Policy outlines the procedures for dealing with allegations that do not meet the harms threshold.

Low-level concerns will not be viewed as insignificant but will be viewed as concerns that do not meet the harms threshold set out above. A low-level concern is any concern that an adult working in or on behalf of the trust may have acted in a way that:

- Is inconsistent with the Staff Code of Conduct, including inappropriate conduct outside of work.
- Does not meet the allegations threshold or is otherwise not considered serious enough to consider a referral to the LA Designated Officer (LADO).

If the trust has any doubt as to whether information which has been shared about a member of staff as a low-level concern meets the harm threshold, the LADO's advice will be consulted.

For the purpose of this policy "**allegation**" refers to allegations that meet the harms threshold.

Staff Covered by this Policy

For the purposes of this policy "**member of staff**" refers to staff, supply staff, volunteers, contractors and those responsible for governance.

This policy covers allegations against those working in or on behalf of the trust in a paid or unpaid capacity, including members of staff, supply teachers, volunteers and contractors.

In some cases, Keystone Academy Trust will have to deal with an allegation against an individual not directly employed by them, e.g. supply staff provided by an employment agency, where the trust's disciplinary procedures do not fully apply because agencies will have their own procedures.

In these cases, the trust will ensure allegations are dealt with properly and will often take the lead on dealing with the allegation as it has access to all of the necessary information. Under no circumstances will the trust decide to cease to use a supply teacher due to safeguarding concerns without finding out the facts and liaising with LADO to determine a suitable outcome.

Any supply agencies used by the trust will be informed of the trust's process for managing allegations. Keystone Academy Trust will also take account of the agency's policies and their duty to refer to the DBS as personnel suppliers.

If an allegation is made against a governor, the trust will follow its local procedures. Where an allegation is substantiated, the trust will follow the procedures to consider removing the governor from office.

Role and Responsibilities

The Board of Trustees will be responsible for:

- Ensuring that the trust complies with its duties under the above child protection and safeguarding legislation.
- Guaranteeing that all policies, procedures and training opportunities in the schools are implemented effectively.
- Ensure that mechanisms are in place to assist staff to understand and discharge their role and responsibilities in regard to safeguarding children.
- Ensuring welfare support is put in place for staff subject to allegations.
- Making the final decision of whether a member of staff subject to an allegation should be suspended.

The headteacher will be responsible for acting as the case manager for allegations made, unless the allegation relates to them or there would be a conflict of interest if they were the case manager.

The Chief Executive Officer (CEO) will be responsible for acting as the case manager for allegations relating to the headteacher.

The Chair of Trustees will be responsible for acting as the case manager for allegations relating to the CEO.

The CEO will be responsible for acting as a case manager for allegations relating to those responsible for local governance.

An external body will be responsible for acting as a case manager for allegations relating to the Board of Trustees.

The case manager will be responsible for:

- Conducting a basic enquiry as soon as an allegation is reported.
- Leading investigations into allegations.
- Working with the LADO when dealing with allegations.

The headteacher will liaise with the CEO when an allegation is raised, unless the concern is regarding the CEO.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) will be responsible for:

- Making referrals to Lincolnshire Children's Services and/or the police where necessary.
- Looking after the welfare of pupils involved in an allegation and ensuring they are not at risk.

The LADO will provide advice and guidance to the trust/school when considering allegations. Their role is not to investigate the allegation, but to ensure that an appropriate investigation is carried out.

Reporting Concerns and Allegations

Staff must report allegations without delay, in line with the following reporting lines:

- Allegations regarding another member of staff will be reported to the headteacher
- Allegations regarding the headteacher will be reported to the CEO
- Allegations regarding the CEO will be reported to the Chair of Trustees
- Allegations regarding members of the local governing boards will be reported to the CEO
- Allegations regarding the Board of Trustees should be reported to the LADO.

Where there is a conflict of interest in reporting the allegation to the CEO or headteacher, staff will report the concern directly to the LADO. The LADO can be contacted via:

LSCP_LADO@lincolnshire.gov.uk or 01522 554674.

Where a pupil makes a disclosure to a member of staff about the behaviour of another member of staff, staff must follow the reporting lines above.

Once an allegation has been made, a case manager will be assigned to lead the investigation.

Initial Response

Children's Services and, as appropriate, the police will be contacted immediately if a child has been harmed, there may be an immediate risk of harm to a child, or the situation is an emergency. These reports will be made in line with each school's Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy.

When responding to an allegation, the trust will ensure that it considers the following aspects:

- Looking after the welfare of the child
- Investigating and supporting the person subject to the allegation

Before contacting the LADO, the case manager will conduct a basic enquiry in line with local procedures to establish the facts to help them determine whether there is any foundation to the allegation. During this basic enquiry, the case manager will ensure they collect any

information that will be required by the LADO and will be careful not to jeopardise any potential future police investigation.

Once the case manager has conducted the basic enquiry, they will contact the LADO. The case manager and LADO will discuss the nature, content and context of the allegation and decide if:

- No further action is needed.
- A strategy discussion should take place.
- There should be involvement from the police and/or Children's Services.

Where the case manager is concerned about the welfare of other children in the community or the staff member's family, they will discuss these concerns with the DSL and conduct a risk assessment of the situation. Where necessary, the DSL will make a referral to Children's Services.

If the allegation is about physical contact, e.g. restraint, the strategy discussion or initial evaluation with the LADO will take into account that teachers and other staff are entitled to use reasonable force to control or restrain children in certain circumstances, including dealing with disruptive behaviour.

Where the allegation includes behaviour outside of school, an assessment of transferable risk to children with whom the person works will be undertaken where appropriate; advice will be sought from the LADO where there is any doubt.

No further action

Where the initial assessment leads to no further action, the case manager and LADO will:

- Record the decision and justification for it.
- Agree on what information should be put in writing to the individual concerned and by whom.

Strategy Discussion

If there is cause to suspect a child is suffering, or is likely to suffer, significant harm, a strategy discussion involving the police and/or Children's Services will be convened. Strategy discussions will take place in line with the '[Working Together to Safeguarding Children](#)' statutory guidance. For allegations regarding physical contact, e.g. restraint, the right to use reasonable force in line with the Pupil Behaviour and Exclusion Policy will be taken into account.

Children's Services will convene the meeting to determine the child's welfare and plan rapid future action if there is reasonable cause to suspect the child is suffering or likely to suffer significant harm. A representative of the school may be invited to the meeting.

The discussion will be used to:

- Share available information.
- Agree the conduct and timing of any criminal investigation.
- Decide whether enquires under section 47 of the Children Act 1989 must be undertaken.

Investigation

Where it is clear than an investigation by the police or Children's Services is unnecessary, or the strategy discussion or initial assessment decides that this is the case, the LADO will discuss the next steps with the case manager.

Where further enquiries are required to enable a decision about how to proceed, the LADO and case manager will discuss how the investigation will be undertaken and who should conduct the investigation. In most cases, the investigation will be undertaken by a senior member of staff at the school. Where there is a lack of appropriate resources within the school to conduct the investigation, or the nature or complexity of the allegation requires it, the allegation will be conducted by a senior leader from another trust school.

The case manager will monitor the progress of the investigation to ensure that it is dealt with thoroughly, fairly and as quickly as possible. The first review will take place no later than four weeks after the initial assessment where possible. Dates of subsequent reviews will be set at the review meeting if the investigation continues and will be conducted at least at fortnightly intervals.

Informing the member of staff

The decision of when to inform will be considered carefully on a case-by-case basis, considering guidance from the LADO as required and Children's Services and the police if involved. The member of staff subject to an allegation should be informed of the allegation and given as much information as possible, unless there are good reasons not to. In cases where the allegation needs to be reported to Children's Services and/or the police, the case manager will seek advice from the LADO, Children's Services and police as appropriate regarding what information can be shared.

Supply Staff

Where an allegation relates to a member of supply staff, the agency will be fully involved and cooperate with any enquiries from the school, LADO, police and/or Children's Services. In these cases, the school will usually take the lead as the agency will not have direct access to the required information.

The school will not decide to stop using a member of supply staff due to safeguarding concerns without first finding out the facts and liaising with the LADO to determine a suitable outcome.

The allegations management meeting which is often arranged by the LADO should address issues such as information sharing, to ensure that any previous concerns or allegations known to the agency or agencies are taken into account by the school during the investigation.

Organisations or Individuals using Trust Premises

Where the trust or school receives an allegation relating to an incident that happened when an individual or organisation was using the premises for the purposes of running activities for children, e.g. community groups or sports associations, the trust or school will inform the LADO and ensure appropriate steps are taken to keep pupils safe and ensure that the allegation is subject to a proper investigation.

Confidentiality

The case manager and LADO will discuss what information will be shared and with whom, alongside which actions will be taken to manage any possible breaches of confidentiality or press interest.

Reporting restrictions under the Education Act 2002 will be observed. Information regarding an allegation will only be shared with necessary parties. Every effort will be made to protect the privacy of all parties involved in an allegation. Confidentiality will also be maintained to ensure a fair investigation can be undertaken.

All parties involved in an allegation will be made aware of the requirement to maintain confidentiality and guard against unwanted publicity about any allegations made against teachers whilst investigations are in progress.

In circumstances where the school needs to make parents aware about an allegation, it will ensure parents and others are aware that there are restrictions on publishing information.

Breaches in confidentiality will be taken seriously and may warrant a separate investigation.

The trust will not provide the media with any information regarding an allegation.

Suspension

Suspension, e.g. remaining under the trust's employment but being asked not to attend trust premises, will never be an automatic response when an allegation is reported – all options to avoid suspension will be considered prior to taking that decision.

The case manager will carefully consider whether the circumstances warrant suspension from contact with children at the school, or until the allegation is resolved. Suspension will be considered only in cases where there is cause to suspect a pupil or other pupil at the school is/are at risk of harm, or the case is so serious that it might be grounds for dismissal.

The case manager will seek advice from the trust's HR provider and the LADO, as well as the police and Children's Services where they have been involved. The following options will be considered by the case manager before suspending a member of staff:

- Redeploying the member of staff within the school so that they do not have direct contact with the pupil or pupils concerned
- Providing an assistant to be present when the individual has contact with pupils
- Redeploying the member of staff to alternative work in the trust so the individual does not have unsupervised access to pupils
- Moving the pupil or pupils to classes where they will not come into contact with the member of staff – this decision will only be made if it is in the best interests of the pupil or pupils involved and takes account of their views

The Board of Trustees will make the final decision on whether the member of staff should be suspended. Where a strategy discussion, or initial assessment, concludes that there should be enquiries by Children's Services, and/or an investigation by the police, the LADO will seek the views of the police and Children's Services regarding whether the member of staff should be suspended from contact with children. Police involvement does not make it mandatory to suspend a member of staff. The decision to suspend will be made on a case-by-case basis following a risk assessment of whether the person poses a risk of harm to children.

If immediate suspension is considered necessary, the case manager will record the rationale and justification for this decision, alongside the alternatives to suspension that were considered and why they were rejected.

Where suspension is deemed necessary, written confirmation will be given to the member of staff within one working day where possible, which will provide as much detail as appropriate for the reasons for the suspension. The member of staff will be told immediately who their named contact is within the trust or school for the period of their suspension.

Where an allegation relates to a member of supply staff, the trust will discuss with the supply agency or agencies where the member of staff is working across a number of schools, whether it is appropriate to suspend the individual, or redeploy them to another part of school, whilst an investigation is carried out.

Where the trust or school is made aware that the Secretary of State has made an interim prohibition order, in respect of an individual who works at a school, immediate action will be taken by the trust to ensure the individual does not carry out work in contravention of the

order, i.e. not carrying out teaching work, pending the findings of the Teaching Regulations Agency (TRA) investigation.

Pay arrangements will be implemented in line with the 'Green' and 'Burgundy' Book while a member of staff is suspended, or an interim prohibition order is in place.

Supporting those Involved

Pupils and Parents

The welfare of the pupil(s) involved in an allegation will be paramount. Pupils involved will be fully supported in line with the Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy.

The parents of the pupil(s) involved in an allegation will be told about the allegation as soon as possible if they do not already know about it, unless notifying the parents would put the pupil at further risk. The case manager will work with the LADO to agree who should be informed about the allegation.

Parents will be made aware of the requirement to maintain confidentiality and guard against unwanted publicity about any allegations made against teachers whilst investigations are in progress.

Parents will be kept informed about the progress of the allegation, including the outcome and any action taken.

Staff who report an allegation

Keystone Academy Trust will ensure that all staff feel equipped and supported to report any allegations or concerns.

Staff subject to an allegation

Any staff member subject to an allegation will be offered welfare support. The trust has a duty of care to all staff and will:

- Manage and minimise the stress caused by the allegation.
- Inform the member of staff as soon as possible about the allegation, explaining the likely course of action, guided by the LADO, and the police where necessary.
- Advise the member of staff to contact their trade union representative, or a colleague for support.
- Appoint a named representative to keep the staff member informed about the progress of the case.
- Provide access to our Employee Support and Counselling Service or medical advice where appropriate.

- Not prevent social contact with work colleagues and friends, when staff are suspended, unless there is evidence to suggest this may prejudice the gathering of evidence.

Any information regarding an allegation is confidential and will not ordinarily be shared with other staff or with pupils or parents who are not directly involved in the investigation.

Outcomes

The following definitions will be used when determining the outcome of an allegation:

- **Substantiated:** There is sufficient evidence to prove the allegation.
- **Malicious:** There is sufficient evidence to disprove the allegation and there has been a deliberate act to deceive or cause harm to the person subject of the allegation.
- **False:** There is sufficient evidence to disprove the allegation.
- **Unsubstantiated:** There is insufficient evidence to either prove or disprove the allegation.
- **Unfounded:** There is no evidence or proper basis which supports the allegation being made.

The options available to the trust will depend on the nature and circumstances of the allegation and the evidence and information available.

Referral to the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS)

If an allegation is found to be substantiated and the member of staff is dismissed, resigns or otherwise ceases to provide their services to the trust, or the trust ceases to use the person's services, the trust has a legal duty to make a referral to the DBS. For members of teaching staff at the trust, the case manager will consider whether to refer the matter to the TRA to consider prohibiting the individual from teaching.

The trust will also make a referral to the DBS where it is considered an individual has engaged in conduct that harmed, or is likely to harm, a child, or if they otherwise pose a risk of harm to a child.

Criminal Investigations

Some allegations may result in a criminal investigation taking place. The police will inform the case manager and the LADO when:

- A criminal investigation and any subsequent trial is complete.
- It is decided to close an investigation without charge.
- It is decided not to continue to prosecute after the person has been charged.

The case manager and LADO will discuss whether any further action against the member of staff is appropriate, including disciplinary action.

Unsubstantiated, unfounded, false or malicious allegations

If an allegation is determined to be unsubstantiated, unfounded, false or malicious, the LADO and the case manager will consider whether the pupil and/or the person who has made the allegation is in need of help or may have been abused by someone else and this is a cry for help. If this is the case, the DSL will decide whether a referral to Children's Services needs to be made.

If a report is shown to be deliberately invented or malicious, the trust and school will consider whether any disciplinary action is appropriate against the individual who made it, in line with the Disciplinary Procedure Policy (for staff reporters) or Pupil Behaviour and Exclusions Policy (for pupil reporters).

Following an allegation concluded to be either unfounded, false, malicious or unsubstantiated, the case manager, in liaison with the LADO if they were involved, will consider the facts and determine whether any lessons can be learnt and if improvements can be made to the trust's procedures.

Returning to Work

Where a member of staff has been suspended and it is decided on conclusion of the case that they can return to work, the case manager will decide on the best course of action to facilitate the return to work, seeking advice from the trust's HR provider and the LADO where necessary.

The individual's circumstances will be considered, and options such as a phased return and the provision of a mentor to provide assistance and support in the short term considered where appropriate.

The case manager will also consider how the staff member's contact with the child who made the allegation can best be managed if they are still attending the school.

The member of staff will be provided with support, including welfare support, during their return to work.

Resignations

If the member of staff leaves, resigns or ceases to provide their services during an investigation, the trust will not stop the investigation and will ensure its completion.

The staff member subject to the allegation will be given a full opportunity to answer the allegation and make representations about it. The process of recording the allegation and

supporting evidence and reaching a judgement on the allegation will continue even if the member of staff does not cooperate. The member of staff concerned will be notified of the conclusion of the allegation and sanctions that may be posed.

Settlement Agreements

Keystone Academy Trust will not use settlement agreements (also known as compromise agreements) where there are allegations that indicate a person is a risk or poses a risk of harm to children or is deemed not suitable to work with children.

Recordkeeping

Any details of allegations that are found to be malicious or false will be removed from the staff member's personnel record, unless they give their consent for the information to be retained.

For all other allegations, the following information will be kept on the staff member's personnel file:

- A clear and comprehensive summary of the allegation.
- Details of how the allegation was followed up and resolved.
- Details of any action taken, decisions reached and the outcome.
- A copy provided to the person concerned, where agreed by Children's Services or the police.
- A declaration on whether the information will be referred to in any future reference.

The trust will retain records which contain information about allegations of sexual abuse for the Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse (IICSA), for the term of the enquiry. All other records will be retained until the staff member subject to the allegation has reached normal pension age or for a period of 10 years from the date of the allegation, whichever is longer.

All records will be managed in line with the trust's Data Protection Policy.

References

References will be provided in line with the trust's Recruitment and Selection Policy.

The trust will ensure that any information provided confirms whether they are satisfied with the applicant's suitability to work with children, and only provide the facts and outcome of any substantiated safeguarding concerns or allegations that meet the harm threshold within any employment references. References will not include opinions, and cases will not be included where an allegation was found to be false, unfounded, unsubstantiated or malicious; this applies for repeated concerns or allegations found to be false, unfounded, unsubstantiated or malicious.

Non-recent Allegations

If a former pupil makes an allegation to the trust or school that they were abused as a child, they will be advised to report the allegation to the police. Non-recent allegations made by a pupil will be reported to the LADO in line with the LA's procedures for dealing with non-recent allegations.

All pupils and staff will be made aware that abuse can be reported no matter how long ago it happened.

Monitoring and Review

Throughout the process in handling allegations and at conclusion of a case in which an allegation is substantiated, the LADO will review the circumstances of the case with the case manager to determine whether there are any improvements to be made to the trust's procedures to help prevent similar events in the future.